

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
Introduction. Who Are the Muslim Women of Northern Ireland?	1
Chapter 1. The Northern Ireland Context: Impacts upon Migration and Gender	13
Chapter 2. Northern Ireland's Migrant Muslim Population	29
Chapter 3. The Role of Islamic Clothing in Visibility	38
Chapter 4. The Intentional Invisibility of Islamic Women's Spaces	49
Chapter 5. The Institutional Nature of Sectarianism: Shaping Sexism, Racism and Islamophobia	58
Chapter 6. 'Maybe I Make Mistake Coming to Northern Ireland': Navigating Housing Competition and Neighbourhood Aggression	72
Chapter 7. 'Don't Fit in Anywhere': Social Exclusion and Barriers to Belonging	81
Chapter 8. Harnessing the Creative Power of Care to Achieve Belonging and Emplacement	93
Chapter 9. Women-Only Spaces within the Islamic Centre	106
Chapter 10. Sadiqa: A Women-Only Space for Asylum Seekers and Refugees	119
Chapter 11. Spatial, Temporal, Material and Social Realities of Seeking Asylum	131

Chapter 12. Creating Sadiqa Women's Space: Transforming Place as a Tactic for Managing Life in Asylum	141
Chapter 13. A Time of Confinement: Reconfiguring Life in Online Spaces during COVID-19	152
Chapter 14. Connection in the Face of Northern Ireland's Digital Divide	168
Conclusion. Exploring the Connections between Visibility, Movement, Placemaking and Empowerment	180
<i>References</i>	190
<i>Index</i>	205